Annuity contracts are of two classes, deferred and immediate, under each of which there are various plans available. Deferred annuity contracts are for purchase by younger persons desiring to provide for their old age, purchase being made by monthly, quarterly, or yearly premiums, or by single premium. Immediate annuity contracts are for purchase by older persons who wish to obtain immediate regular incomes through their accumulated savings.

The property and interest of the annuitant in a contract for a Government annuity is neither transferable nor attachable. In the event of the death of the annuitant before the date fixed for the annuity to begin, all money paid is refunded to the purchaser or his legal representatives with interest at the rate of 4 p.c. per annum, compounded annually.

Although in the vast majority of cases annuities issued on the lives of individuals are purchased by the individuals themselves, provision is made in the Act whereby employers may contract for the purchase of annuities on behalf of their employees, or associations on behalf of their members. In the latter case the purchase money required may be derived partly from the wages of employees and partly from employers' contributions.

From Sept. 1, 1908, the date of the inception of the Government annuities system, up to and inclusive of Mar. 31, 1943, the total number of annuity contracts and certificates issued was 90,350. Of these, 8,723 have been cancelled, leaving in force on Mar. 31, 1943, 81,627 contracts and certificates. The total amount of purchase money received during the same period was \$212,150,686.

Up to Mar. 31, 1943, about 150 firms and institutions had entered into agreements with the Government to purchase annuities and on that date approximately 20,000 employees or members were purchasing deferred annuities thereunder. The agreements followed different group-annuity plans, drawn up according to specific requirements in each case. Interest in this type of annuity was maintained in the year 1942-43. The number of annuities issued in that year included 4,171 deferred annuity certificates issued to employees under the system whereby one group contract is issued to the employer, the employee receiving a certificate.

4.—Government Annuities Contracted for, and Purchase Money Received, Fiscal Years 1924-43

| Year | Contracts and Certificates | Purchase Money Received | Year | Contracts and Certificates | Purchase Money Received |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| | No. | \$ | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | No. | \$ |
| 1924 | 486 668 503 1,223 1,328 | 1,458,819 1,606,822 1,938,921 1,894,885 3,843,088 4,272,419 | 1934 | 3,930 6,357 7,806 5,724 8,518 | 7,071,439 13,376,400 21,281,981 23,614,824 13,550,483 18,189,319 |
| 1930 1931 1932 1933 | 1,772 | 3,156,475 3,612,234 4,194,384 3,547,345 | 1940 1941 1942 1943 | 9,014 11,994 8,593 9,608 | 20,001,533 18,803,645 19,630,645 20,416,365 |
| - | | | Totals | 90,350 | 212,150,686 |

Note.--Figures for the years 1909 to 1923 will be found at p. 813 of the 1942 Year Book.